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PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

JUL 15 2005

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF  
THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT AND  
THE WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL  
SEARCHING AUTHORITY, OR THE DECLARATION

To:  ABB INC. Attn. Katterle, Paul 29801 Euclid Avenue Wickliffe, OH 44092 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
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(PCT Rule 44.1)

Date of mailing (day/month/year)	08/07/2005
Applicant's or agent's file reference  E20020450-W	FOR FURTHER ACTION      See paragraphs 1 and 4 below
International application No.  PCT/US2005/005903	International filing date (day/month/year) 26/02/2005
Applicant  ABB INC.	

1.  The applicant is hereby notified that the international search report and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority have been established and are transmitted herewith.

**Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19:**

The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the claims of the International Application (see Rule 46):

**When?** The time limit for filing such amendments is normally 2 months from the date of transmittal of the International Search Report; however, for more details, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

**Where?** Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34 chemin des Colombettes  
1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740-14.35

**For more detailed instructions**, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

2.  The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority are transmitted herewith.

3.  With regard to the protest against payment of (an) additional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:

- the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.
- no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.

4. Reminders

Shortly after the expiration of 18 months from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90bis.1 and 90bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication.

The applicant may submit comments on an informal basis on the written opinion of the International Searching Authority to the International Bureau. The International Bureau will send a copy of such comments to all designated Offices unless an international preliminary examination report has been or is to be established. These comments would also be made available to the public but not before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date.

Within 19 months from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise, the applicant must, within 20 months from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.

In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of 30 months (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19 months.

See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the applicable time limits, Office by Office, see the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site.

Name and mailing address of the International Searching Authority  
  
European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  
NL-2280 HV Rijswijk  
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  
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Authorized officer

Paul Faux

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## NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220

These Notes are intended to give the basic instructions concerning the filing of amendments under article 19. The Notes are based on the requirements of the Patent Cooperation Treaty, the Regulations and the Administrative Instructions under that Treaty. In case of discrepancy between these Notes and those requirements, the latter are applicable. For more detailed information, see also the PCT Applicant's Guide, a publication of WIPO.

In these Notes, "Article", "Rule", and "Section" refer to the provisions of the PCT, the PCT Regulations and the PCT Administrative Instructions respectively.

### INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING AMENDMENTS UNDER ARTICLE 19

The applicant has, after having received the international search report, one opportunity to amend the claims of the international application. It should however be emphasized that, since all parts of the international application (claims, description and drawings) may be amended during the international preliminary examination procedure, there is usually no need to file amendments of the claims under Article 19 except where, e.g. the applicant wants the latter to be published for the purposes of provisional protection or has another reason for amending the claims before international publication. Furthermore, it should be emphasized that provisional protection is available in some States only.

#### What parts of the international application may be amended?

Under Article 19, only the claims may be amended.

During the international phase, the claims may also be amended (or further amended) under Article 34 before the International Preliminary Examining Authority. The description and drawings may only be amended under Article 34 before the International Examining Authority.

Upon entry into the national phase, all parts of the international application may be amended under Article 28 or, where applicable, Article 41.

#### When?

Within 2 months from the date of transmittal of the international search report or 16 months from the priority date, whichever time limit expires later. It should be noted, however, that the amendments will be considered as having been received on time if they are received by the International Bureau after the expiration of the applicable time limit but before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication (Rule 46.1).

#### Where not to file the amendments?

The amendments may only be filed with the International Bureau and not with the receiving Office or the International Searching Authority (Rule 46.2).

Where a demand for international preliminary examination has been filed, see below.

#### How?

Either by cancelling one or more entire claims, by adding one or more new claims or by amending the text of one or more of the claims as filed.

A replacement sheet must be submitted for each sheet of the claims which, on account of an amendment or amendments, differs from the sheet originally filed.

All the claims appearing on a replacement sheet must be numbered in Arabic numerals. Where a claim is cancelled, no renumbering of the other claims is required. In all cases where claims are renumbered, they must be renumbered consecutively (Administrative Instructions, Section 205(b)).

**The amendments must be made in the language in which the international application is to be published.**

#### What documents must/may accompany the amendments?

##### Letter (Section 205(b)):

The amendments must be submitted with a letter.

The letter will not be published with the international application and the amended claims. It should not be confused with the "Statement under Article 19(1)" (see below, under "Statement under Article 19(1)").

The letter must be in English or French, at the choice of the applicant. However, if the language of the international application is English, the letter must be in English; if the language of the international application is French, the letter must be in French.

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## NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220 (continued)

The letter must indicate the differences between the claims as filed and the claims as amended. It must, in particular, indicate, in connection with each claim appearing in the international application (it being understood that identical indications concerning several claims may be grouped), whether

- (i) the claim is unchanged;
- (ii) the claim is cancelled;
- (iii) the claim is new;
- (iv) the claim replaces one or more claims as filed;
- (v) the claim is the result of the division of a claim as filed.

**The following examples illustrate the manner in which amendments must be explained in the accompanying letter:**

1. [Where originally there were 48 claims and after amendment of some claims there are 51]:  
"Claims 1 to 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37 to 48 replaced by amended claims bearing the same numbers; claims 30, 33 and 36 unchanged; new claims 49 to 51 added."
2. [Where originally there were 15 claims and after amendment of all claims there are 11]:  
"Claims 1 to 15 replaced by amended claims 1 to 11."
3. [Where originally there were 14 claims and the amendments consist in cancelling some claims and in adding new claims]:  
"Claims 1 to 6 and 14 unchanged; claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added." or  
"Claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added; all other claims unchanged."
4. [Where various kinds of amendments are made]:  
"Claims 1-10 unchanged; claims 11 to 13, 18 and 19 cancelled; claims 14, 15 and 16 replaced by amended claim 14; claim 17 subdivided into amended claims 15, 16 and 17; new claims 20 and 21 added."

### "Statement under article 19(1)" (Rule 46.4)

The amendments may be accompanied by a statement explaining the amendments and indicating any impact that such amendments might have on the description and the drawings (which cannot be amended under Article 19(1)).

The statement will be published with the international application and the amended claims.

It must be in the language in which the international application is to be published.

It must be brief, not exceeding 500 words if in English or if translated into English.

It should not be confused with and does not replace the letter indicating the differences between the claims as filed and as amended. It must be filed on a separate sheet and must be identified as such by a heading, preferably by using the words "Statement under Article 19(1)."

It may not contain any disparaging comments on the international search report or the relevance of citations contained in that report. Reference to citations, relevant to a given claim, contained in the international search report may be made only in connection with an amendment of that claim.

### Consequence if a demand for international preliminary examination has already been filed

If, at the time of filing any amendments under Article 19, a demand for international preliminary examination has already been submitted, the applicant must preferably, at the same time of filing the amendments with the International Bureau, also file a copy of such amendments with the International Preliminary Examining Authority (see Rule 62.2(a), first sentence).

### Consequence with regard to translation of the international application for entry into the national phase

The applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that, where upon entry into the national phase, a translation of the claims as amended under Article 19 may have to be furnished to the designated/elected Offices, instead of, or in addition to, the translation of the claims as filed.

For further details on the requirements of each designated/elected Office, see Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

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# PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

# PCT

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference  E20020450-W	<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b>	
International application No.  PCT/US2005/005903	International filing date (day/month/year)  26/02/2005	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year)  27/02/2004
see Form PCT/ISA/220 as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.		
Applicant  ABB INC.		

This International Search Report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This International Search Report consists of a total of 5 sheets.

It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

**1. Basis of the report**

a. With regard to the language, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

The international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).

b.  With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.

2.  Certain claims were found unsearchable (See Box II).

3.  Unity of invention is lacking (see Box III).

4. With regard to the title,

the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the abstract,

the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box No. IV. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. With regard to the drawings,

a. the figure of the drawings to be published with the abstract is Figure No. 1

as suggested by the applicant.

as selected by this Authority, because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.

as selected by this Authority, because this figure better characterizes the invention.

b.  none of the figures is to be published with the abstract.

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No  
PCT/US2005/005903

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**  
IPC 7 B02C15/00 B02C23/04 B02C25/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
IPC 7 B02C F23K G01H G07C G01N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, PAJ

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 2000, no. 16, 8 May 2001 (2001-05-08) -& JP 2001 017880 A (BABCOCK HITACHI KK), 23 January 2001 (2001-01-23). the whole document	1-3, 7, 8, 14
Y	US 4 885 707 A (NICHOL ET AL) 5 December 1989 (1989-12-05) column 1, line 1 - column 2, line 7 abstract; claims; figure 1	4-6, 14
Y	"REVOLUTIONARY SCIENCE" 2001, SPINTELLIGENT LABS , XP002332902 Retrieved from the Internet: URL:HTTP://WWW.SPINTELLIGENTLABS.COM/PDM_F AQ.HTML> 'retrieved on 2005-06-20! the whole document	4-6, 14
A	"REVOLUTIONARY SCIENCE" 2001, SPINTELLIGENT LABS , XP002332902 Retrieved from the Internet: URL:HTTP://WWW.SPINTELLIGENTLABS.COM/PDM_F AQ.HTML> 'retrieved on 2005-06-20! the whole document	1-8, 14

Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

Patent family members are listed in annex.

° Special categories of cited documents :

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

Date of mailing of the international search report

22 June 2005

08/07/2005

Name and mailing address of the ISA  
European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  
NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk  
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

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FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

Continuation of Box II.1

Claims Nos.: 9-13

Rule 39.1(i) PCT – Mathematical method

Claims 9 – 13 are directed to a method, a computer readable medium, an apparatus and a system for determining an indicator P, by performing a pure mathematical method of summing up a plurality of weighted factors without any technical relationship to the mill and their components cited in the aforementioned claims. The claims cannot be rendered technical only because technical means, like a mill and its components are generally named, without technical interaction of the calculated indicator with the components of the mill.

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.  
PCT/US2005/005903

### Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1.  Claims Nos.: 9-13 because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:  
see FURTHER INFORMATION sheet PCT/ISA/210
2.  Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3.  Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

### Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

1.  As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2.  As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3.  As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4.  No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

#### Remark on Protest

The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.  
 No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

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**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

Information on patent family members

International Application No  
PCT/US2005/005903

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
JP 2001017880	A 23-01-2001	NONE	
US 4885707	A 05-12-1989	NONE	

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# PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To:

see form PCT/ISA/220

PCT

## WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY (PCT Rule 43bis.1)

Date of mailing  
(day/month/year) see form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet)

Applicant's or agent's file reference  
see form PCT/ISA/220

### FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraph 2 below

International application No.  
PCT/US2005/005903

International filing date (day/month/year)  
26.02.2005

Priority date (day/month/year)  
27.02.2004

International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC  
B02C15/00, B02C23/04, B02C25/00

Applicant  
ABB INC.

#### 1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- Box No. I Basis of the opinion
- Box No. II Priority
- Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
- Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

#### 2. FURTHER ACTION

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will usually be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA"). However, this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of three months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

#### 3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.

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Name and mailing address of the ISA:



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D-80298 Munich  
Tel. +49 89 2399 - 0 Tx: 523656 epmu d  
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Authorized Officer

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**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.  
PCT/US2005/005903

**Box No. I Basis of the opinion**

1. With regard to the **language**, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

This opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language \_\_\_\_\_, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b)).

2. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:

a. type of material:

a sequence listing  
 table(s) related to the sequence listing

b. format of material:

in written format  
 in computer readable form

c. time of filing/furnishing:

contained in the international application as filed.  
 filed together with the international application in computer readable form.  
 furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.

3.  In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.

4. Additional comments:

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**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.  
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**Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability**

The questions whether the claimed invention appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non obvious), or to be industrially applicable have not been examined in respect of:

the entire international application,

claims Nos. 9-13

because:

- the said international application, or the said claims Nos. relate to the following subject matter which does not require an international preliminary examination (specify):
- the description, claims or drawings (*indicate particular elements below*) or said claims Nos. are so unclear that no meaningful opinion could be formed (specify):
- the claims, or said claims Nos. are so inadequately supported by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed.
- no international search report has been established for the whole application or for said claims Nos. 9-13
- the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing does not comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions in that:

the written form

has not been furnished

does not comply with the standard

the computer readable form

has not been furnished

does not comply with the standard

the tables related to the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing, if in computer readable form only, do not comply with the technical requirements provided for in Annex C-bis of the Administrative Instructions.

See separate sheet for further details

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**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.  
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**Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or  
industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement**

**1. Statement**

Novelty (N)	Yes:	Claims	1-8,14
	No:	Claims	
Inventive step (IS)	Yes:	Claims	
	No:	Claims	1-8,14
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes:	Claims	1-8,14
	No:	Claims	

**2. Citations and explanations**

**see separate sheet**

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**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING  
AUTHORITY (SEPARATE SHEET)**

International application No.

PCT/US2005/005903

**Re Item III.**

**Rule 39.1(I) PCT - Mathematical method**

Claims 9 - 13 are directed to a method, a computer readable medium, an apparatus and a system for determining an indicator P, by performing a pure mathematical method of summing up a plurality of weighted factors without any technical relationship to the mill and their components cited in the aforementioned claims. The claims cannot be rendered technical only because technical means, like a mill and its components are generally named, without technical interaction of the calculated indicator with the components of the mill.

**Re Item V.**

1 Reference is made to the following documents:

D1: PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 2000, no. 16, 8 May 2001 (2001-05-08)  
-& JP 2001 017880 A (BABCOCK HITACHI KK), 23 January 2001 (2001-01-23)  
D2: US-A-4 885 707 (NICHOL ET AL) 5 December 1989 (1989-12-05)  
D3: "REVOLUTIONARY SCIENCE" 2001, SPINTELLIGENT LABS , XP002332902  
Retrieved from the Internet:  
URL:HTTP://WWW.SPINTELLIGENTLABS.COM/PDM\_FAQ.HTML> [retrieved  
on 2005-06-20]

A computer generated translation of document D1 can be obtained, free of charge, via the Internet Homepage of the Japanese Patent Office.

2 The present application does not meet the criteria of Article 33(1) PCT, because the subject-matter of claims 1-8 and 14 is not inventive in the sense of Article 33(3) PCT.

**2.1 INDEPENDENT CLAIMS 1, 7, 8**

2.11 Document D1 discloses (the references in parentheses applying to this document):  
in combination a roll-bowl type mill for pulverizing solid fuels, comprising:  
a) a bowl (1) having a predetermined diameter and

- b) rollers (4) each connected to an assembly (5-10) through an associated roller bearing, the assembly holding and preloading the rollers (4), and
- c) linear transducers (40) mounted on the assembly (5-10) to measure the displacement of the movement therefrom when the mill is operating, and
- d) a data acquisition system (41, 44, 45) having as input the assembly movement displacement measured by the linear transducers and comprising
- e) a computing device (44) for data collection and frequency analysis of the assembly displacement.

2.12 The subject matter of **claims 1-3, 7 and 8 differs** therefrom in that the computing device determines a roller diameter D, the depth of a wear cup H and/or the relative thickness L1 of the solid fuel in the mill respectively, by applying certain formulas. The parameters of these formulas are known either beforehand as system parameters, like the bowl frequency, L0 as a calibrated value of the transducer or they are measured frequency values.

2.13 It cannot be considered as involving an inventive step to simply provide a computer with programs calculating the above parameters by the use of certain mathematical formulas. In the claims no technical effect can be seen how the determination of the calculated parameters interact with and on the mill.

2.14 Furthermore, the calculating itself is a feature in the apparatus claims 1-3, 7 and 8 which relate to a method of using the computing device rather than clearly defining the device in terms of its technical features. The intended limitations are related to a calculation method and are therefore not clear from this claims, contrary to the requirements of **Article 6 PCT**. This feature cannot be used to distinguish the apparatus claims from the prior art.

## **2.2 INDEPENDENT CLAIM 14**

2.21 Document D1 discloses (the references in parentheses applying to this document): see above under 2.11, and a vibration sensor (25) to measure vibrations on a trunnion shaft (7) connecting a journal assembly (8-10) with the mill wall.

2.22 The subject matter of **claim 14 differs** therefrom in that the computing device is configured for predicting failure and determining wear of the roller bearings by analysing, using vibration pattern signature and/or order analysis methods, of the transferred-vibration-sensor-signals.

2.23 The problem to be solved may therefore be regarded as how to improve monitoring of mill operations and detect and predict mill failure.

2.24 From D2, but also generally, see e.g. D3, systems are known for monitoring the vibration of machines to indicate machinery health. Both documents disclose the use of the claimed analysis methods to determine wear of bearings.

2.25 Therefore the features disclosed in D1 and D2 or D3 would be combined by the skilled person without exercise of inventive skills in order to solve the problem posed, all the more since vibration pattern signature and/or order analysis methods to detect roller bearing wear are generally well known, as also acknowledged on page 15 of the present application.

**2.3 DEPENDENT CLAIMS 2-6**

Dependent claims 2-6 do not contain any features which (see the above objections for the independent claims), in combination with the features of any claim to which they refer, meet the requirements of the PCT in respect of novelty and/or inventive step (Article 33(2) and (3) PCT).

**3. GENERAL POINTS**

Contrary to the requirements of Rule 5.1(a)(ii) PCT, the relevant background art disclosed in the documents D1 and D2 is not mentioned in the description, nor are these documents identified therein.

The features of the claims are not provided with reference signs placed in parentheses (Rule 6.2(b) PCT).

The independent claims are not in the two-part form in accordance with Rule 6.3(b) PCT, which in the present case would be appropriate, with those features known in combination

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING  
AUTHORITY (SEPARATE SHEET)**

International application No.

PCT/US2005/005903

from the prior art being placed in the preamble (Rule 6.3(b)(i)) and with the remaining features being included in the characterising part (Rule 6.3(b)(ii)).